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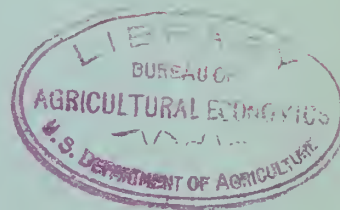
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IOWA DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE
Division of Agricultural Statistics

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IOWA AGRICULTURAL STATISTICS

WAYNE COUNTY

* * *

County Statistical Bulletin

No. 90

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Office of the Agricultural Statistician
305 United States Court House
Des Moines, Iowa

IOWA CROP AND LIVESTOCK REPORTING SERVICE
Division of Agricultural Statistics
Leslie M. Carl, Director

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IOWA DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE
Mark G. Thornburg, Secretary

* * * * *

THE WORKS PROJECTS ADMINISTRATION
George J. Keller, State Administrator

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IOWA STATE COLLEGE EXTENSION SERVICE
R. K. Bliss, Director

IOWA AGRICULTURAL STATISTICS - WAYNE COUNTY

County Statistical Bulletin No. 90

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FOREWORD

The Iowa Crop and Livestock Reporting Service is the Iowa unit of a nationwide organization which is entrusted with the responsibility of operating a standard statistical service for agriculture. The Division of Agricultural Statistics is a division of the Iowa State Department of Agriculture working in cooperation with the Agricultural Marketing Service of the United States Department of Agriculture. The year 1939 marked the one-hundredth anniversary of the collection of statistics of agriculture in the United States.

The general program of the Iowa Crop and Livestock Reporting Service is to meet the public needs and demands for summary data of an historical nature and for current statistical information of agricultural production in Iowa and the United States.

In recent years there has been an increasing demand from agricultural organizations, commercial interests, teachers, legislators, and county, State and governmental agencies for agricultural data showing the trends of change in counties. Little has been done in the past to make available data for each county over an extended period of time. So urgent is the need for county data that some organizations have assembled such information at considerable cost. It is in response to these needs that this series is being issued.

The county data herein offered have been assembled from existing State and Federal documents and reports, under the supervision of Norman V. Strand, State-wide Work Projects Administration Supervisor of Agricultural Economics and Statistics Projects. This is a report of work completed on Official Project 65-1-72-155 of the Work Projects Administration. Official Project 665-72-3-36 furnished the material for Tables 25 and 27.

The Iowa Agricultural Extension Service participated in the preparation of the materials in this report. Selected data from the files of the Iowa Agricultural Experiment Station have been released for publication in this series. Special credit is given to the Iowa assessors and tax officials who collect data on crops and livestock as required under the Iowa laws. Without these data by townships and counties detailed agricultural statistics would be less accurate and less complete.

Leslie M. Carl, Director
Division of Agricultural Statistics

Des Moines, Iowa
December, 1940.

IOWA AGRICULTURAL STATISTICS - WAYNE COUNTY

Wayne County was established on January 13, 1846, and named for General Anthony Wayne of Revolutionary War fame. It was formally organized on February 13, 1851 1/, and the county-seat was located at Springfield. However, the name was soon changed to Corydon because another post office in the State was also named Springfield.

The first settler was H. B. Duncan of Kentucky, who, in 1840, located near the present site of Lineville in the southwest part of the county. Duncan thought he had settled in Missouri and served in the Missouri Legislature at one time. Later he served as a county officer. 2/

Lineville was so named because it lies partly in Iowa and partly in Missouri. In 1851 a pioneer merchant of the town built a store, half in Missouri and half in Iowa. In the Iowa part he sold groceries and clothing, and in the Missouri part he dispensed liquor, operating within the law in both States. 3/

The old Chicago and Southwestern Railroad was the first railroad constructed in the county. It was built late in 1870 and now belongs to the Rock Island Railroad. 4/

Area

Wayne County has an area of 524 square miles 5/, or 335,360 acres. Of this number, 324,996 acres are farm land. 6/ There are 16 townships in the county and it ranks forty-sixth in point of size in the State.

Soils

The soils of Wayne County are grouped into four classes according to their origin and location; namely, drift, loess, terrace, and swamp and bottom-land. The drift soil has but one type, Shelby loam, which covers 45.6 percent of the county. The loess soils cover 47.1 percent of the county and are divided into Grundy silt loam--46.2 percent, and Grundy clay loam--0.9 percent. The terrace soil has but one type, Calhoun silt loam, which covers 0.1 percent of the surface.

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- 1/ Stuart, Theodore M., Past and Present of Lucas and Wayne Counties, Iowa. Vol. I, p. 179. S. J. Clarke Publishing Co., Chicago. 1913.
2/ Ibid. p. 179.
3/ Iowa, A Guide to the Hawkeye State. Compiled and written by the Federal Writers' Project of the Works Progress Administration for the State of Iowa. p. 384. The Viking Press, New York City. 1938.
4/ Iowa Board of Railroad Commissioners. Annual Report, 1896. p. 226. 1897.
5/ United States Bureau of the Census. Fifteenth Census of the United States: 1930. Populations. Vol. I, pp. 362-363.
6/ United States Bureau of the Census. United States Census of Agriculture: 1935. Iowa. p. 17.

The swamp and bottom-land soils cover 7.2 percent of the surface and are divided into Wabash silt loam--5.6 percent, and Wabash clay loam--1.6 percent. 7/

Topography

The surface features of Wayne County are about evenly divided into two different types, the level to gently undulating uplands, and an area of rolling to steep and, in many places, rough terrain. The uplands are rather uniformly distributed and occupy a little less than one-half of the total area. The rough terrain, moulded by interlacing streams and drainageways, is largely composed of a succession of ridges and valleys, gradually becoming more irregular and steep as the larger streams are approached. Deep valleys have been produced by these larger streams, and erosion has, in many places, penetrated into the uplands, leading to abrupt changes from level to steep, broken ridges. There is some level bottom-land, mostly along the South Chariton River, but this is comparatively small in area.

The South Fork of the Chariton River drains about two-fifths of the central part of the county. The western part of the county is drained by Caleb and Steele creeks, which flow in a southwesterly direction. In the northern part several streams flow northward into the North Fork of the Chariton River in Lucas County. In the southern part several streams flow southeast and drain a considerable area. Locust Creek, Fowler Creek, and the three forks of Medicine River are the most prominent of these streams. In the extreme east, three small creeks, Walnut, Cooper, and Shoal, drain portions of South Fork and Walnut townships. 8/

Climate

The average temperature for 37 years (1893-1930) was 50.6 degrees. 9/ The average precipitation for 52 years (1878-1930) was 33.40 inches, and the growing season averaged 164 days between the killing frost dates of April 28 and October 9, recorded from 1902 to 1930. 10/

Population

The first census in 1850 recorded but 340 inhabitants in Wayne County. The growth was amazingly rapid for the next twenty years. The peak was reached in 1900, but the population has been declining rapidly since that time. It has a density of 26 persons per square mile, as compared with the State density of 44.

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- 7/ Iowa Agricultural Experiment Station. Soil Survey of Iowa, Wayne County. Soil Survey Report No. 19: 9-10. 1921.
- 8/ Ibid. pp. 7-9.
- 9/ Reed, Charles D., Sr. Meteorologist. United States Weather Bureau. Des Moines, Iowa. Unpublished Data.
- 10/ United States Weather Bureau. Climatic Summary of the United States from establishment of stations to 1930, inclusive. Section 51--Central Iowa. pp. 10, 18. 1933.

The following table shows the number of inhabitants recorded at 10-year intervals:

<u>Year</u>	<u>Inhabitants</u>	<u>Urban</u>	<u>Rural</u>
1850	340	-	-
1860	6,409	-	-
1870	11,287	-	-
1880	16,127	-	-
1890	15,670	4,075	11,595 <u>11/</u>
1900	17,491	5,983	11,518
1910	16,184	6,879	9,304
1920	15,378 <u>12/</u>	7,213 <u>13/</u>	8,165
1930	13,787 <u>14/</u>	6,195	7,592
1935	-	-	7,614 <u>15/</u>

In 1930 the foreign born and native white inhabitants of foreign born or mixed parentage totaled 902, or 0.64 percent of the total population. Those of German descent had 255 and the English had 201. Other nationalities had very small representations. 16/

Cooperatives

In 1937 there were two cooperative institutions in operation in this county--one merchandise enterprise and one creamery.

As a whole, they had 542 members, of which 530 were active, and 650 persons did business with the 2 concerns. The selling cooperatives had a business volume of \$73,014 and the purchasing cooperatives transacted \$3,816 worth of business.

Cooperatives may both buy and sell or they may perform one or the other function exclusively. Purchasing cooperatives buy non-farm commodities for distribution to their members and patrons, and selling cooperatives market farm commodities for their members and patrons. 17/

Fruit

The greatest number of apple trees, 107,314, was recorded in 1884, but the largest crop, 140,413 bushels, was harvested in 1909. In 1934 there were only 10,989 apple trees and 2,510 bushels. The greatest number of peach trees, 32,908,

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- 11/ Unless otherwise indicated, rural population figures were obtained by deducting the urban from total population.
- 12/ Census of Iowa. 1925.. pp. 714-715. 1926.
- 13/ Ibid. 925 et seq.
- 14/ Iowa Official Register, 1937-1938. Thirty-seventh Number. pp. 368 et seq.
- 15/ United States Bureau of the Census. United States Census of Agriculture: 1935. Iowa. p. 17.
- 16/ United States Bureau of the Census. Fifteenth Census of the United States: 1930. Populations. Vol. III, Part 1, Tables 18-19, pp. 785-788.
- 17/ Unpublished data from: Omaha Farm Credit Administration and Iowa State College.

was listed in 1909, but the largest production, 1,078 bushels, was reported in 1934. In 1909, the record year for plums, 12,514 trees and 2,385 bushels were recorded. There were 13,999 cherry trees in 1884 and 5,804 bushels in 1909. These were the years of greatest numbers and greatest production, respectively. The peak year for grapes was 1884, when 26,014 vines bore 168,265 pounds of fruit. 18/

Note Regarding Yields of Corn

The crop assessors' statistical breakdown for corn acreage is as follows: (1) all corn, (2) corn husked for grain, (3) corn cut for silage, (4) corn cut for fodder and (5) corn hogged off. A total production is given for each farm which includes only that actually husked. In getting county totals of production, the acreage other than that husked is multiplied by the yield (derived by dividing total bushels corn husked by total acres husked) and added to summations of individual farm productions shown as husked. This assumes that acreage not husked would have produced the same yield as that actually husked.

In 1934 and 1936, both poor crop years, separate estimations of corn yield on acreage not husked were made by the State assessors' office because it was felt that farmers in those years would select their best acreages for husking and cut or hog off the rest, which would have a different and lower yield. This separate yield estimation was then multiplied by the acreage not husked and the total added to that reported as husked.

This was done by counties only and not by townships. The township yields for these two years, then, are somewhat high since they are based only on acreage husked for grain and bushels husked. The total corn acreage is shown by township with this yield, and any attempt to multiply it by the acreage shown to get total production will result in a too high figure. The county summary table figures for corn yield in 1934 and 1936 have been adjusted for poorer yields on that acreage not husked and these yields may legitimately be multiplied by the acreages shown there to arrive at total productions for the county.

In all other years actual township productions may be derived from the yield and acreage figures shown in the tables since corn yield has been assumed to be equal in all utilizations. The county yield and township yields are, therefore, consistent in all years except 1934 and 1936.

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- 18/ Sources: 1. Census of Iowa. 1875, 1885, 1895.
 2. United States Bureau of the Census. Thirteenth Census of the United States: 1910. Agriculture: Iowa. Bulletin.
 3. United States Bureau of the Census. United States Census of Agriculture: 1935. Iowa Statistics by Counties, Second Series. 1936.

TABLE 1
LAND UTILIZATION AND YIELDS, 1929-1938
County Summary

Year	No. Farms	Acreage in Farms	Ave. Farm Size	CORN		OATS		WINTER WHEAT		BARLEY	
				Acres	Ave. Yld.	Acres	Ave. Yld.	Acres	Ave. Yld.	Acres	Ave. Yld.
1929	1824	316617	174	71974	27	33800	21	2143	11	1249	12
1930	1880	321513	171	76295	21	40538	28	2261	14	749	20
1931	1857	324741	175	80355	33	40229	30	2243	16	949	22
1932	1917	325798	170	75172	30	40074	27	1621	8	869	13
1933	1916	325102	170	71242	21	34467	11	594	6	46	8
1934	1941	325631	168	53812	2	6331	4	414	12	-	-
1935	1876	323688	173	43030	24	17470	26	940	11	16	6
1936	1932	327047	169	53623	2	33368	17	1321	12	-	-
1937	1854	325504	176	51964	36	33948	41	5301	12	11	8
1938	1843	325796	177	50833	28	38010	36	944	14	19	24
10 Yr. Ave.	1884	324144	172	62835	23	31824	26	1778	12	391	16

Year	RYE		SOYBEANS		GRASS SEED			TAME HAY	
	Acres	Ave. Yld.	Acres	Ave. Yld.	Timothy Acres	Red & Als. Clo. Acres*	Sweet Clover Acres	Alfalfa Acres*	All Tame Hay Acres
1929	270	7	1518	9	9217	3463	-	446	53134
1930	168	12	2341	10	8867	1314	24	452	46885
1931	252	12	1308	13	19032	935	20	632	34176
1932	130	6	1124	16	16799	2211	42	425	44455
1933	36	6	2415	14	12200	3157	6	425	58731
1934	9	8	6215	6	9605	1703	25	501	65824
1935	677	7	2917	11	50644	137	-	864	31340
1936	396	8	1131	7	38380	87	20	938	46526
1937	1971	18	1453	12	41286	-	-	1001	23275
1938	704	8	1535	18	33928	2342	37	1030	31590
10 Yr. Ave.	461	12	2196	11	22996	1535	17	671	43594

Year	Wild Hay Acres	All Pasture Acres	All Other Crops Acres	Buildings, Feedlots, Highways Acres	Woodlots for Timber only Acres	Waste-land Acres	Idle Crop Land Acres
1929	69	122373	115	12773	1112	2117	4753
1930	120	124545	86	12763	534	2298	3039
1931	34	125169	150	13069	1074	2725	3956
1932	14	123517	126	13801	1462	3744	2848
1933	83	119319	347	13382	2177	3830	6227
1934	49	129287	535	13712	2231	3341	34241
1935	159	123101	1396	14065	1207	4435	32291
1936	91	127754	843	13711	1131	3298	15454
1937	93	126511	2208	12982	1054	4052	19395
1938	71	131570	1656	13456	768	4179	16446
10 Yr. Ave.	78	125315	746	13371	1275	3402	13865

10 Year Average Acres: Spring Wheat 10; Flaxseed 68; Popcorn 3.
(Acreages also shown in "All Other Crops")

Source: Division of Agricultural Statistics,
Iowa Department of Agriculture.

*Included in "All Tame Hay."

TABLE 2
ACREAGE AND YIELDS OF HAY
County Summary

Year	Mixed Clover & Timothy		Alfalfa		Wild Hay		All Tame Hay	
	Acres	Tons per Acre	Acres	Tons per Acre	Acres	Tons per Acre	Acres	Tons per Acre
1929	23,862	1.33	446	2.22	69	1.35	53,134	1.39
1930	17,581	1.10	452	2.08	120	1.50	46,885	1.01
1931	11,761	1.18	632	2.24	34	.85	34,176	1.08
1932	18,785	.91	425	1.92	14	1.21	44,455	.93
1933	52,054	.56	425	1.90	83	.80	58,731	.60
1934	51,774	.31	501	1.00	49	.76	65,824	.39
1935	18,020	1.27	864	2.55	159	1.50	31,340	1.32
1936	38,604	.45	938	1.25	91	.94	46,526	.50
1937	17,915	1.38	1,001	1.44	93	1.35	23,275	1.40
1938	24,085	.64	1,030	2.35	71	1.01	31,590	.77
10 Yr. Ave.	27,444	.76	671	1.89	78	1.21	43,594	.88

Source: Division of Agricultural Statistics,
Iowa Department of Agriculture.

TABLE 3
LAND UTILIZATION AND YIELDS

Benton Township

Year	No. Farms	Acreage In Farms	Ave. Farm Size	CORN		OATS		WINTER WHEAT		BARLEY	
				Acres	Ave. Yld.	Acres	Ave. Yld.	Acres	Ave. Yld.	Acres	Ave. Yld.
1929	129	22763	176	5157	24	2466	19	32	10	69	10
1930	131	22738	174	5247	18	2596	25	32	16	62	20
1931	128	22792	178	5488	32	2879	28	41	17	48	18
1932	125	22711	182	5342	29	2891	25	51	13	35	11
1933	124	22769	184	5182	21	2562	12	24	5	-	-
1934	125	22137	177	3919	8	540	4	8	4	-	-
1935	122	22006	180	3126	22	1214	26	10	14	8	2
1936	127	22839	180	3609	7	2590	17	51	12	-	-
1937	118	22690	192	3478	32	2107	36	469	8	-	-
1938	118	22597	192	3248	24	2706	35	76	10	-	-
10Yr. Ave.	125	22604	181	4380	25	2255	24	79	10	22	14

Year	RYE		SOYBEANS		GRASS SEED			TAME HAY	
	Acres	Ave. Yld.	Acres	Ave. Yld.	Timothy Acres	Red & Als. Clo. Acres*	Sweet Clover Acres	Alfalfa Acres*	All Tame Hay Acres
1929	30	6	85	11	801	330	-	21	3601
1930	-	-	155	7	140	60	-	35	4021
1931	14	16	105	9	1630	32	-	83	1987
1932	5	14	-	-	1570	66	-	46	2862
1933	-	-	71	12	926	88	6	56	3897
1934	5	8	266	6	1425	387	14	54	5409
1935	36	12	166	11	3314	-	-	76	1851
1936	53	6	2	11	2625	-	-	130	2533
1937	87	16	49	16	3486	-	-	207	1295
1938	40	8	21	15	2609	247	-	169	1652
10 Yr. Ave.	27	9	92	9	1853	121	2	88	2911

Year	Wild Hay Acres	All Pasture Acres	All Other Crops Acres	Buildings, Feedlots, Highways Acres	Woodlots for Tim- ber only Acres	Waste- land Acres	Idle Crop Land Acres
1929	11	8724	18	995	-	374	400
1930	-	8718	5	1047	-	375	340
1931	4	8079	8	1101	159	892	357
1932	-	7968	2	1111	60	625	189
1933	18	7920	10	1132	56	590	375
1934	5	7036	43	1064	53	337	2013
1935	-	9761	53	1169	-	159	1139
1936	5	9304	87	1128	-	43	809
1937	6	8730	180	939	118	362	1384
1938	5	8849	192	994	53	609	1543
10 Yr. Ave.	5	8509	60	1068	50	437	855

10 Year Average Acres: Spring Wheat 2; Popcorn 2; Flaxseed 5.
(Acreages also shown in "All Other Crops")

*Included in "All Tame Hay."

Source: Division of Agricultural Statistics,
Iowa Department of Agriculture.

TABLE 4
LAND UTILIZATION AND YIELDS

Clay Township

Year	No. Farms	Acreage In Farms	Ave. Farm Size	CORN		OATS		WINTER WHEAT		BARLEY	
				Acres	Ave. Yld.	Acres	Ave. Yld.	Acres	Ave. Yld.	Acres	Ave. Yld.
1929	118	22726	193	5414	27	2317	22	281	12	76	11
1930	104	22390	215	5227	22	2934	34	320	15	73	18
1931	110	22648	206	5812	38	2656	33	106	15	105	24
1932	107	22422	210	5237	30	2829	26	99	8	74	11
1933	110	22029	200	4954	24	2031	11	53	4	-	-
1934	117	22662	194	3692	4	652	5	40	6	-	-
1935	113	22024	195	2932	24	1193	27	52	12	-	-
1936	121	22831	189	4283	3	2569	16	44	13	-	-
1937	112	22588	202	3498	37	2612	44	345	11	-	-
1938	116	22901	197	3677	26	2909	35	24	8	-	-
10 Yr. Ave.	113	22522	200	4473	28	2270	28	136	12	33	17

Year	RYE		SOYBEANS		GRASS SEED			TAME HAY	
	Acres	Ave. Yld.	Acres	Ave. Yld.	Timothy Acres	Red & Als. Clo. Acres*	Sweet Clover Acres	Alfalfa Acres*	All Tame Hay Acres
1929	12	9	142	9	1495	256	-	79	2746
1930	5	12	258	10	1200	232	-	101	2827
1931	19	20	81	15	1913	140	-	133	1834
1932	23	3	88	19	1650	336	-	69	2959
1933	15	4	217	17	1197	449	-	69	4034
1934	-	-	566	6	1167	231	-	70	4049
1935	53	4	455	14	3935	-	-	102	1637
1936	16	21	176	5	2599	-	-	80	2536
1937	172	25	223	7	3164	-	-	42	1140
1938	56	8	182	19	2707	181	..	59	1588
10 Yr. Ave.	37	16	239	11	2103	182	0	80	2535

Year	Wild Hay Acres	All Pasture Acres	All Other Crops Acres	Buildings, Feedlots, Highways Acres	Woodlots for Timber only Acres	Waste-land Acres	Idle Crop Land Acres
1929	-	8872	22	1101	127	4	117
1930	-	8077	18	975	-	45	431
1931	-	8651	54	1013	154	30	220
1932	-	8336	30	1014	5	32	46
1933	7	8127	8	989	2	151	244
1934	9	9717	33	1063	12	8	1654
1935	25	8457	232	1072	-	34	1947
1936	4	9004	45	897	-	180	478
1937	2	8899	160	1026	14	454	879
1938	2	9272	119	1024	-	294	1047
10 Yr. Ave.	5	8741	72	1017	31	123	706

10 Year Average Acres: Spring Wheat 0; Flaxseed 12; Popcorn .3.
(Acreages also shown in "All Other Crops")

Source: Division of Agricultural Statistics,
Iowa Department of Agriculture.

*Included in "All Tame Hay."

TABLE 5
LAND UTILIZATION AND YIELDS

Clinton Township

Year	No. Farms	Acreage in Farms	Ave. Farm Size	CORN		OATS		WINTER WHEAT		BARLEY	
				Acres	Ave. Yld.	Acres	Ave. Yld.	Acres	Ave. Yld.	Acres	Ave. Yld.
1929	87	14075	162	3168	23	1474	15	74	11	-	-
1930	112	15365	137	3332	19	1758	21	65	10	-	-
1931	81	14390	178	3497	30	1595	22	61	10	-	-
1932	97	14232	147	3232	25	1555	18	10	10	2	20
1933	92	13992	152	3295	18	980	8	20	1	-	-
1934	85	14045	165	2457	9	69	4	-	-	-	-
1935	88	14179	161	1527	14	527	18	-	-	-	-
1936	88	14230	162	2341	5	1056	12	18	21	-	-
1937	86	13883	161	1756	37	1082	32	70	7	-	-
1938	77	15335	199	1714	31	1311	30	-	-	-	-
10 Yr. Ave.	89	14377	161	2632	24	1141	20	32	10	0	0

Year	RYE		SOYBEANS		GRASS SEED			TAME HAY	
	Acres	Ave. Yld.	Acres	Ave. Yld.	Timothy Acres	Red & Als. Clo. Acres*	Sweet Clover Acres	Alfalfa Acres*	All Tame Hay Acres
1929	-	-	33	12	376	132	-	10	2616
1930	-	-	62	8	158	46	-	4	2932
1931	-	-	38	11	611	10	-	15	1897
1932	-	-	14	14	315	35	-	10	2061
1933	-	-	-	-	88	50	-	16	2943
1934	-	-	217	1	132	15	-	21	2820
1935	54	7	60	8	1331	-	-	10	1675
1936	-	-	32	3	567	-	-	15	2548
1937	84	16	19	14	794	-	-	4	1412
1938	49	5	5	25	1041	60	-	10	1313
10 Yr. Ave.	19	11	48	6	541	35	0	12	2222

Year	Wild Hay Acres	All Pasture Acres	All Other Crops Acres	Buildings, Feedlots, Highways Acres	Woodlots for Timber only Acres	Waste-land Acres	Idle Crop Land Acres
1929	-	4569	-	426	265	503	571
1930	22	5919	3	375	33	359	347
1931	2	5273	14	378	154	432	438
1932	4	5994	2	383	129	382	199
1933	12	5321	12	361	88	433	439
1934	3	5244	102	348	230	429	1992
1935	19	5250	100	351	40	448	2797
1936	3	5464	57	368	5	455	1316
1937	10	5903	218	311	-	329	1895
1938	14	6037	114	511	252	792	2182
10 Yr. Ave.	9	5497	62	381	120	456	1218

10 Year Average Acres: Spring Wheat 0; Flaxseed 0; Popcorn 0.
(Acreages also shown in "All Other Crops")

Source: Division of Agricultural Statistics,
Iowa Department of Agriculture.

*Included in "All Tame Hay."

TABLE 6
LAND UTILIZATION AND YIELDS

Corydon Township

Year	No. Farms	Acreage in Farms	Ave. Farm Size	CORN		OATS		WINTER WHEAT		BARLEY	
				Acres	Ave. Yld.	Acres	Ave. Yld.	Acres	Ave. Yld.	Acres	Ave. Yld.
1929	110	19848	180	4530	24	2311	18	112	18	62	14
1930	114	22279	195	5008	18	2979	25	212	17	57	12
1931	113	22397	198	5132	30	2749	26	296	13	42	15
1932	117	22354	191	4888	27	2471	25	69	6	17	12
1933	119	22351	188	4661	16	2233	10	6	15	-	-
1934	120	22330	186	3219	-	609	2	-	-	-	-
1935	120	22396	187	2425	22	903	22	36	8	-	-
1936	120	22368	186	1749	6	2008	17	100	15	-	-
1937	114	22368	196	2580	33	2048	36	187	13	-	-
1938	114	22664	199	3016	27	2292	33	126	15	-	-
10 Yr. Ave.	116	22136	191	3751	24	2060	23	114	14	18	13
Year	RYE		SOYBEANS		GRASS SEED			TAME HAY			
	Acres	Ave. Yld.	Acres	Ave. Yld.	Timothy Acres	Red & Als. Clo Acres*	Sweet Clover Acres	Alfalfa Acres*	All Tame Hay Acres		
1929	44	8	29	8	159	254	-	15	3612		
1930	35	10	131	10	725	129	-	15	2972		
1931	21	9	3	13	1267	166	-	10	2148		
1932	7	3	11	15	1720	168	2	15	2367		
1933	-	-	68	13	1003	80	-	16	3628		
1934	-	-	239	7	864	144	11	37	3346		
1935	-	-	12	12	3725	-	-	74	1406		
1936	-	-	3	7	1882	25	-	108	2221		
1937	18	18	13	16	2610	-	-	86	1217		
1938	43	12	12	22	2743	200	-	67	1607		
10 Yr. Ave.	17	10	52	10	1670	117	1	44	2452		
Year	Wild Hay Acres	All Pasture Acres	All Other Crops Acres	Buildings, Feedlots, Highways Acres	Woodlots for Timber only Acres	Waste-land Acres	Idle Crop Land Acres				
1929	-	8095	-	722	6	30	136				
1930	4	8042	13	959	269	680	193				
1931	18	9345	-	1053	5	154	164				
1932	-	9011	-	1056	75	530	130				
1933	2	9066	-	1039	59	322	264				
1934	4	10722	14	1034	20	102	2146				
1935	-	9761	20	1004	-	82	3022				
1936	-	9826	10	986	26	198	3359				
1937	-	10098	34	988	5	242	2028				
1938	-	10282	39	1022	5	304	1173				
10 Yr. Ave.	3	9425	13	986	47	264	1262				

10 Year Average Acres: Spring Wheat 0; Flaxseed 2; Popcorn 0.
(Acreages also shown in "All Other Crops")

Source: Division of Agricultural Statistics,
Iowa Department of Agriculture.

*Included in "All Tame Hay."

TABLE 7
LAND UTILIZATION AND YIELDS

Grand River Township

Year	No. Farms	Acreage in Farms	Ave. Farm Size	CORN		OATS		WINTER WHEAT		BARLEY	
				Acres	Ave. Yld.	Acres	Ave. Yld.	Acres	Ave. Yld.	Acres	Ave. Yld.
1929	83	14608	176	3069	26	1298	19	99	10	18	20
1930	88	14623	166	2882	19	1673	27	79	10	-	-
1931	80	14200	178	3253	34	1770	28	102	13	10	20
1932	83	14071	170	2933	27	1822	25	27	10	-	-
1933	81	14539	179	2904	21	1658	10	31	3	-	-
1934	83	14123	170	2088	7	297	3	-	-	-	-
1935	78	14053	180	1405	14	757	24	32	8	-	-
1936	90	13526	150	1881	12	1221	15	62	10	-	-
1937	81	13680	169	1740	43	1257	43	234	11	-	-
1938	86	14757	172	1905	36	1532	34	18	11	-	-
10 Yr. Ave.	83	14218	171	2406	28	1328	24	68	10	3	20

Year	RYE		SOYBEANS		GRASS SEED			TAME HAY	
	Acres	Ave. Yld.	Acres	Ave. Yld.	Timothy	Red & Als. Clo.	Sweet	Alfalfa	All
					Acres	Acres*	Acres	Acres*	Acres
1929	18	6	-	-	216	-	-	26	2429
1930	15	4	53	10	60	67	-	-	2574
1931	40	5	10	11	370	-	-	-	2015
1932	15	6	1	14	170	-	-	-	2309
1933	-	-	15	14	130	-	-	-	3118
1934	-	-	84	5	89	-	-	8	3084
1935	33	10	4	8	1271	-	-	5	1827
1936	74	8	-	-	166	-	-	-	3391
1937	182	19	8	9	1176	-	-	5	1779
1938	19	8	14	15	910	-	-	14	2424
10 Yr. Ave.	40	13	19	9	456	7	0	6	2495

Year	Wild Hay Acres	All Pasture Acres	All Other Crops Acres	Buildings, Feedlots, Highways Acres	Woodlots for Timber only Acres	Waste-land Acres	Idle Crop Land Acres
1929	-	6228	4	601	50	108	470
1930	-	6473	-	563	35	40	176
1931	-	5779	-	551	-	-	300
1932	-	5870	-	764	-	-	160
1933	-	4773	27	839	156	65	823
1934	-	5756	45	470	70	66	2074
1935	-	6332	75	535	20	-	1762
1936	-	5717	80	553	-	36	345
1937	-	6118	285	677	-	-	224
1938	-	6915	87	568	30	5	330
10 Yr. Ave.	0	5996	60	612	36	32	666

10 Year Average Acres: Spring Wheat 0; Flaxseed 2; Popcorn 0.
(Acreages also shown in "All Other Crops")

Source: Division of Agricultural Statistics,
Iowa Department of Agriculture.

*Included in "All Tame Hay."

TABLE 8
LAND UTILIZATION AND YIELDS

Howard Township

Howard Township

Year	No. Farms	Acreage in Farms	Ave. Farm Size	CORN		OATS		WINTER WHEAT		BARLEY	
				Acres	Ave. Yld.	Acres	Ave. Yld.	Acres	Ave. Yld.	Acres	Ave. Yld.
1929	75	14742	197	2449	25	1395	19	23	5	8	4
1930	78	15255	196	3385	19	1644	25	102	11	-	-
1931	69	15659	227	3727	29	1856	31	74	9	-	-
1932	72	15670	218	3422	30	2031	27	12	5	-	-
1933	73	14997	205	2999	18	1243	10	8	7	-	-
1934	82	14991	183	2055	3	55	2	80	10	-	-
1935	80	14977	187	1395	19	772	25	90	20	-	-
1936	80	14998	187	865	-	855	12	-	-	-	-
1937	70	15000	214	1616	35	1207	40	131	15	-	-
1938	82	14800	180	1819	29	1349	34	-	-	-	-
10 Yr. Ave.	76	15109	199	2373	25	1241	25	52	13	1	4

Year	RYE		SOYBEANS		GRASS SEED			TAME HAY	
	Acres	Ave. Yld.	Acres	Ave. Yld.	Timothy Acres	Red & Als. Clo. Acres*	Sweet Clover Acres	Alfalfa Acres*	All Tame Hay Acres
1929	17	5	71	8	8	50	-	-	2814
1930	15	13	35	8	459	-	-	-	2329
1931	-	-	72	10	860	-	-	4	1532
1932	11	6	-	-	223	-	-	-	2649
1933	7	6	23	10	445	-	-	-	3086
1934	-	-	335	5	45	50	-	-	3206
1935	15	10	60	14	2008	-	-	-	2143
1936	20	6	16	2	821	-	-	-	2552
1937	69	19	36	10	1724	-	-	1	1527
1938	-	-	-	-	1449	-	-	-	1503
10 Yr. Ave.	15	13	65	7	804	10	0	.5	2334

Year	Wild Hay Acres	All Pasture Acres	All Other Crops Acres	Buildings, Feedlots, Highways Acres	Woodlots for Timber only Acres	Waste-land Acres	Idle Crop Land Acres
1929	20	6908	-	634	19	200	176
1930	26	6447	-	577	-	20	216
1931	-	6060	16	773	275	110	304
1932	-	5931	3	788	300	100	200
1933	-	5710	-	776	300	20	380
1934	-	6671	-	799	154	3	1588
1935	-	6197	5	803	5	16	1468
1936	15	7072	49	801	-	10	1922
1937	2	6656	49	607	-	-	1376
1938	-	7065	10	630	-	-	975
10 Yr. Ave.	6	6472	13	719	105	48	860

10 Year Average Acres: Spring Wheat 0; Flaxseed 0; Popcorn 0.
(Acreages also shown in "All Other Crops")

Source: Division of Agricultural Statistics,
Iowa Department of Agriculture.

*Included in "All Tame Hay."

TABLE 9
LAND UTILIZATION AND YIELDS

Jackson Township

Year	No. Farms	Acreage in Farms	Ave. Farm Size	CORN		OATS		WINTER WHEAT		BARLEY	
				Acres	Ave. Yld.	Acres	Ave. Yld.	Acres	Ave. Yld.	Acres	Ave. Yld.
1929	105	19033	182	4294	24	2266	20	25	11	47	13
1930	125	21247	170	5225	20	2818	20	103	11	9	19
1931	130	22552	173	5269	35	3248	30	95	13	7	7
1932	136	22110	163	5161	30	3139	28	29	12	-	-
1933	130	22461	173	4535	22	3194	13	-	-	-	-
1934	134	22232	166	3591	5	669	3	-	-	-	-
1935	120	21550	180	3033	27	1360	23	14	4	-	-
1936	117	22665	194	3775	4	2654	15	6	2	-	-
1937	100	22038	220	3744	37	2467	40	297	10	-	-
1938	104	21268	205	3444	26	2928	36	5	6	-	-
10 Yr. Ave.	120	21722	181	4207	27	2474	24	57	11	6	13

Year	RYE		SOYBEANS		GRASS SEED			TAME HAY	
	Acres	Ave. Yld.	Acres	Ave. Yld.	Timothy Acres	Red & Als. Clo. Acres*	Sweet Clover Acres	Alfalfa Acres*	All Tame Hay Acres
1929	-	-	25	10	221	113	-	4	4579
1930	41	9	72	9	779	59	-	-	3537
1931	26	13	24	14	2087	92	-	-	2426
1932	-	-	30	12	1537	-	-	-	2979
1933	-	-	90	12	1096	113	-	-	4267
1934	-	-	419	6	1063	136	-	-	4835
1935	-	-	288	13	4263	-	-	13	2135
1936	-	-	130	9	2669	-	-	54	3480
1937	245	15	72	12	3511	-	-	51	1715
1938	57	8	71	12	2586	95	-	90	3515
10 Yr. Ave.	37	13	122	10	1981	61	0	21	3347

Year	Wild Hay Acres	All Pasture Acres	All Other Crops Acres	Buildings Feedlots, Highways Acres	Woodlots for Timber only Acres	Waste-land Acres	Idle Crop Land Acres
1929	-	6814	-	840	-	82	-
1930	-	7823	6	790	44	-	-
1931	-	8635	-	725	-	10	-
1932	-	8539	-	696	-	-	-
1933	-	8280	-	764	34	41	60
1934	-	8078	-	663	80	41	2793
1935	48	7658	4	621	28	55	2043
1936	8	7891	8	875	51	122	996
1937	20	7566	57	797	88	303	1156
1938	16	7267	49	857	9	214	250
10 Yr. Ave.	9	7855	12	763	33	87	730

10 Year Average Acres: Spring Wheat 0; Flaxseed 0; Popcorn 0.
(Acreages also shown in "All Other Crops")

Source: Division of Agricultural Statistics,
Iowa Department of Agriculture.

*Included in "All Tame Hay."

TABLE 10
LAND UTILIZATION AND YIELDS

Jefferson Township

Year	No. Farms	Acreage in Farms	Ave. Farm Size	CORN		OATS		WINTER WHEAT		BARLEY	
				Acres	Ave. Yld.	Acres	Ave. Yld.	Acres	Ave. Yld.	Acres	Ave. Yld.
1929	121	21191	175	3576	30	1921	20	99	10	35	11
1930	121	20979	173	3992	23	2107	27	75	14	38	21
1931	121	21481	178	4801	34	2135	27	68	11	71	19
1932	110	21274	193	4096	25	2170	23	16	8	93	12
1933	102	21483	211	4394	24	1998	10	32	4	3	5
1934	123	21859	178	3246	10	152	6	10	4	-	-
1935	114	21414	188	2293	17	888	22	4	15	-	-
1936	107	20857	195	3171	9	1724	14	57	5	-	-
1937	107	20830	195	2981	33	2070	42	159	8	-	-
1938	99	20542	207	2935	25	2080	32	53	13	8	6
10 Yr. Ave.	112	21191	188	3548	26	1724	25	57	9	25	15

Year	RYE		SOYBEANS		GRASS SEED			TAME HAY	
	Acres	Ave. Yld.	Acres	Ave. Yld.	Timothy Acres	Red & Als. Clo. Acres*	Sweet Clover Acres	Alfalfa Acres*	All Tame Hay Acres
1929	34	8	30	6	628	182	-	-	3257
1930	4	20	24	6	553	145	-	-	3147
1931	10	17	31	13	1152	-	-	32	1879
1932	19	3	12	7	665	-	-	25	2738
1933	10	5	18	9	448	28	-	25	3606
1934	-	-	223	5	203	39	-	39	3723
1935	84	5	100	13	2528	12	-	48	2049
1936	77	4	-	-	832	-	-	39	3119
1937	227	18	-	-	1768	-	-	22	1319
1938	112	6	41	13	1123	2	-	49	1698
10 Yr. Ave.	58	11	48	9	990	41	0	28	2654

Year	Wild Hay Acres	All Pasture Acres	All Other Crops Acres	Buildings, Feedlots, Highways Acres	Woodlots for Timber only Acres	Waste-land Acres	Idle Crop Land Acres
1929	11	9263	29	899	87	8	1314
1930	5	9326	31	798	-	17	862
1931	-	9213	15	747	12	153	1194
1932	10	9465	4	742	157	60	1027
1933	19	8788	-	898	152	273	844
1934	12	10593	63	871	167	667	1929
1935	24	8477	194	848	260	1002	2663
1936	19	8694	106	937	104	1027	990
1937	6	8766	248	934	95	944	1313
1938	-	9629	185	775	100	470	1333
10 Yr. Ave.	11	9221	88	845	113	462	1347

10 Year Average Acres: Spring Wheat 0; Flaxseed 4; Popcorn 0.
(Acreages also shown in "All Other Crops")

Source: Division of Agricultural Statistics,
Iowa Department of Agriculture.

*Included in "All Tame Hay."

TABLE 11
LAND UTILIZATION AND YIELDS

Monroe Township

Year	No. Farms	Acreage in Farms	Ave. Farm Size	CORN		OATS		WINTER WHEAT		BARLEY	
				Acres	Ave. Yld.	Acres	Ave. Yld.	Acres	Ave. Yld.	Acres	Ave. Yld.
1929	82	14301	174	2535	21	1283	18	10	19	-	-
1930	84	14073	168	2758	16	1522	25	51	10	-	-
1931	83	14019	159	2998	29	1470	23	26	15	-	-
1932	85	14000	165	2954	32	1525	26	133	8	-	-
1933	84	15995	167	2985	25	1124	8	-	-	-	-
1934	97	14512	150	2512	6	55	3	-	-	-	-
1935	86	14416	168	1877	17	821	23	10	3	-	-
1936	86	14442	168	2430	6	1516	11	52	5	-	-
1937	77	14423	187	1800	33	1197	39	237	11	-	-
1938	82	14028	171	1715	29	1522	30	55	8	-	-
10 Yr.Ave.	85	14221	167	2461	25	1184	25	60	10	0	0

Year	RYE		SOYBEANS		GRASS SEED			TAME HAY	
	Acres	Ave. Yld.	Acres	Ave. Yld.	Timothy Acres	Red & Als. Clo. Acres*	Sweet Clover Acres	Alfalfa Acres*	All Tame Hay Acres
1929	9	10	25	5	37	-	-	-	2626
1930	4	11	40	4	156	13	-	-	2303
1931	3	13	31	8	657	-	-	-	1633
1932	5	10	18	15	337	-	-	-	1882
1933	-	-	9	11	204	-	-	-	2377
1934	-	-	195	5	12	24	-	-	2798
1935	-	-	91	6	1615	-	-	10	2097
1936	-	-	10	12	560	6	-	28	2418
1937	63	16	20	16	1467	-	-	22	1246
1938	53	7	12	24	860	156	-	22	2309
10 Yr.Ave.	14	12	45	7	590	20	0	3	2224

Year	Wild Hay Acres	All Pasture Acres	All Other Crops Acres	Buildings, Feedlots, Highways Acres	Woodlots for Timber only Acres	Waste-land Acres	Idle Crop Land Acres
1929	-	6263	-	709	-	20	734
1930	-	6438	1	674	-	126	-
1931	-	6372	5	624	-	150	-
1932	-	6376	-	586	3	88	93
1933	-	5865	-	552	24	181	174
1934	6	6537	-	682	10	229	1426
1935	-	5572	33	719	-	603	978
1936	10	6105	34	692	64	122	373
1937	5	6654	86	698	-	209	691
1938	-	6445	42	732	-	217	286
10 Yr.Ave.	2	6268	20	667	10	194	480

10 Year Average Acres: Flaxseed 0; Spring Wheat 0; Popcorn .1. (Acreages also shown in "All Other Crops")

Source: Division of Agricultural Statistics,
Iowa Department of Agriculture.

*Included in "All Tame Hay."

TABLE 12
LAND UTILIZATION AND YIELDS

Richman Township

Year	No. Farms	Acreage in Farms	Ave. Farm Size	CORN		OATS		WINTER WHEAT		BARLEY	
				Acres	Ave. Yld.	Acres	Ave. Yld.	Acres	Ave. Yld.	Acres	Ave. Yld.
1929	110	21770	198	5924	34	2507	25	328	11	101	11
1930	105	21235	202	5691	29	3104	37	248	18	84	24
1931	103	21395	208	5994	37	2623	36	220	20	136	30
1932	107	21523	201	5671	35	3131	30	136	9	206	13
1933	108	20317	193	5359	25	2231	11	18	4	-	-
1934	108	21528	199	4309	-	431	3	-	-	-	-
1935	111	21831	197	3849	31	1209	34	58	8	-	-
1936	112	21847	195	4961	6	2554	20	105	9	-	-
1937	110	21742	196	4808	43	2732	42	438	12	-	-
1938	104	21763	209	4502	34	2892	42	44	13	-	-
10 Yr.Ave.	108	21545	200	5107	32	2552	31	160	13	53	18

Year	RYE		SOYBEANS		GRASS SEED			TAME HAY	
	Acres	Ave. Yld.	Acres	Ave. Yld.	Timothy Acres	Red & Als. Clo. Acres*	Sweet Clover Acres	Alfalfa Acres*	All Tame Hay Acres
1929	30	8	436	11	1565	133	-	101	2470
1930	29	16	635	13	1257	-	20	111	2014
1931	44	17	343	14	1709	161	-	103	2533
1932	10	2	342	16	1762	216	-	53	2333
1933	-	-	429	18	1048	678	-	51	3510
1934	-	-	899	7	12	8	-	30	5046
1935	47	14	344	11	3743	10	-	136	2210
1936	8	14	217	9	2572	-	-	160	2102
1937	101	21	358	14	2740	-	-	170	1136
1938	112	9	396	21	2412	414	-	175	1654
10 Yr.Ave.	46	15	445	13	1882	162	2	109	2481

Year	Wild Hay Acres	All Pasture Acres	All Other Crops Acres	Buildings, Feedlots, Highways Acres	Woodlots for Timber only Acres	Waste-land Acres	Idle Crop Land Acres
1929	-	7633	-	650	-	13	63
1930	-	7358	-	775	-	5	15
1931	-	6999	-	731	-	243	20
1932	-	7159	5	717	-	13	38
1933	-	7093	37	663	-	7	392
1934	-	7793	34	747	-	-	2252
1935	-	7493	96	796	-	33	1871
1936	-	7993	99	811	-	56	369
1937	-	7941	149	708	-	53	493
1938	-	8334	160	804	3	35	415
10 Yr.Ave.	0	7580	53	740	.3	46	593

10 Year Average Acres: Flaxseed 10; Spring Wheat 0; Popcorn .8. (Acreages also shown in "All Other Crops")

Source: Division of Agricultural Statistics,
Iowa Department of Agriculture.

*Included in "All Tame Hay."

TABLE 13
LAND UTILIZATION AND YIELDS

South Fork Township

Year	No. Farms	Acreage in Farms	Ave. Farm Size	CORN		OATS		WINTER WHEAT		BARLEY	
				Acres	Ave. Yld.	Acres	Ave. Yld.	Acres	Ave. Yld.	Acres	Ave. Yld.
1929	92	13932	206	4508	21	1800	21	370	10	107	10
1930	99	19252	194	4760	15	1810	27	463	16	59	17
1931	114	20397	179	4323	30	2596	26	542	17	22	14
1932	116	22275	192	4461	29	2408	26	427	7	55	13
1933	119	22528	189	4238	21	2045	12	191	8	-	-
1934	107	22410	209	2974	6	553	5	232	15	-	-
1935	103	22605	219	2239	26	1027	22	283	9	8	10
1936	121	22624	187	2965	5	1901	16	371	20	-	-
1937	139	22369	161	3073	32	2034	36	572	18	4	9
1938	136	22122	163	2981	29	2136	34	308	18	11	36
10 Yr.Ave.	115	21551	188	3652	24	1831	24	376	14	27	14

Year	RYE		SOYBEANS		GRASS SEED			TAME HAY	
	Acres	Ave. Yld.	Acres	Ave. Yld.	Timothy Acres	Red & Als. Clo. Acres*	Sweet Clover Acres	Alfalfa Acres*	All Tame Hay Acres
1929	2	8	54	5	-	-	-	4	3263
1930	9	11	108	9	814	15	-	3	2734
1931	-	-	83	12	1398	40	-	10	1982
1932	20	8	73	13	1463	189	-	18	2746
1933	-	-	252	13	1353	233	-	19	3354
1934	-	-	342	7	1056	-	-	38	3496
1935	26	8	125	7	3615	-	-	73	1775
1936	-	-	121	7	2920	21	20	39	2345
1937	59	10	51	9	3312	-	-	50	1451
1938	27	16	9	12	2957	100	16	53	1705
10 Yr.Ave.	14	11	122	9	1889	60	4	31	2485

Year	Wild Hay Acres	All Pasture Acres	All Other Crops Acres	Buildings, Feedlots, Highways Acres	Woodlots for Timber only Acres	Waste-land Acres	Idle Crop Land Acres
1929	-	6784	5	689	477	597	273
1930	-	6684	3	800	133	559	316
1931	-	7244	-	818	315	392	632
1932	-	7304	3	959	659	1119	578
1933	-	7510	3	1007	977	1025	573
1934	10	8262	26	982	941	936	2600
1935	5	8284	15	964	726	1168	2345
1936	22	8577	13	949	729	250	1441
1937	16	8555	144	777	46	236	2039
1938	11	8605	130	839	70	335	1982
10 Yr.Ave.	6	7781	34	878	507	662	1283

10 Year Average Acres: Flaxseed 2 ; Spring Wheat 4 ; Popcorn 0 . (Acreages also shown in "All Other Crops")

Source: Division of Agricultural Statistics,
Iowa Department of Agriculture.

*Included in "All Tame Hay."

TABLE 14
LAND UTILIZATION AND YIELDS

Union Township

Year	No. Farms	Acreage in Farms	Ave. Farm Size	CORN		OATS		WINTER WHEAT		BARLEY	
				Acres	Ave. Yld.	Acres	Ave. Yld.	Acres	Ave. Yld.	Acres	Ave. Yld.
1929	102	21823	214	5692	32	2715	25	137	14	256	17
1930	101	21991	218	6259	22	3176	32	159	9	158	21
1931	100	21395	214	6010	33	3041	33	80	14	192	23
1932	124	22485	181	5826	32	3061	26	56	5	134	12
1933	126	22256	177	5462	19	2848	12	-	-	-	-
1934	128	22291	174	4137	4	636	5	7	1	-	-
1935	103	21552	209	3899	31	1804	30	63	12	-	-
1936	102	22287	218	4507	5	2945	21	58	7	-	-
1937	107	22716	212	4674	33	2873	44	473	9	7	8
1938	104	22164	213	4270	28	3103	40	26	10	-	-
10 Yr.Ave.	110	22096	201	5074	29	2620	29	106	10	75	18

Year	RYE		SOYBEANS		GRASS SEED			TAME HAY	
	Acres	Ave. Yld.	Acres	Ave. Yld.	Timothy Acres	Red & Als. Clo. Acres	Sweet Clover Acres	Alfalfa Acres*	All Tame Hay Acres
1929	-	-	60	12	1051	798	-	69	2949
1930	-	-	149	7	943	405	-	72	2364
1931	-	-	52	16	1003	46	-	108	2127
1932	-	-	32	17	944	651	40	103	3937
1933	-	-	171	16	953	639	-	75	3882
1934	-	-	526	5	424	286	-	87	4740
1935	246	5	274	13	3758	100	-	163	1479
1936	17	8	149	7	1621	18	-	95	3446
1937	103	21	239	13	2771	-	-	99	1674
1938	-	-	220	18	2064	132	-	75	2052
10 Yr.Ave.	37	10	192	11	1554	308	4	95	2865

Year	Wild Hay Acres	All Pasture Acres	All Other Crops Acres	Buildings, Feedlots, Highways Acres	Woodlots for Timber only Acres	Waste-land Acres	Idle Crop Land Acres
1929	-	7908	2	896	-	62	95
1930	-	7874	-	909	-	-	-
1931	-	7869	-	881	-	50	85
1932	-	7070	12	1049	-	156	118
1933	-	7547	225	965	8	227	168
1934	-	8994	45	901	7	95	1779
1935	-	7317	94	998	-	72	1548
1936	5	7979	127	998	11	179	245
1937	7	7595	198	965	47	-	1090
1938	9	8846	192	872	5	100	405
10 Yr.Ave.	2	7880	90	943	8	94	553

10 Year Average Acres: Flaxseed 4; Spring Wheat 0; Popcorn .2. (Acreages also shown in "All Other Crops")

Source: Division of Agricultural Statistics,
Iowa Department of Agriculture.

*Included in "All Tame Hay."

TABLE 15
LAND UTILIZATION AND YIELDS

Walnut Township

Year	No. Farms	Acresge in Farms	Ave. Farm Size	CORN		OATS		WINTER WHEAT		BARLEY	
				Acres	Ave. Yld.	Acres	Ave. Yld.	Acres	Ave. Yld.	Acres	Ave. Yld.
1929	124	21317	172	5213	25	2383	20	243	11	78	8
1930	128	21337	167	5263	22	2712	24	131	12	69	15
1931	125	21147	169	6855	31	2467	32	141	22	80	24
1932	153	21797	142	6338	33	2745	29	212	8	85	16
1933	146	21661	148	5522	21	2806	14	141	6	11	10
1934	142	21597	152	4149	3	60	1	23	12	-	-
1935	146	21663	148	3384	25	1307	29	117	14	-	-
1936	155	21523	139	4276	2	2509	17	225	9	-	-
1937	138	21622	157	3890	36	2703	44	378	12	-	-
1938	129	21330	165	3686	32	2878	42	46	8	-	-
10 Yr.Ave.	139	21499	155	4858	28	2257	28	166	11	32	16

Year	RYE		SOYBEANS		GRASS SEED			TAME HAY	
	Acres	Ave. Yld.	Acres	Ave. Yld.	Timothy Acres	Red & Als. Clo. Acres*	Sweet Clover Acres	Alfalfa Acres*	All Tame Hay Acres
1929	-	-	73	7	1033	201	-	30	3422
1930	-	-	53	6	257	8	-	12	3314
1931	-	-	-	-	1395	45	-	-	1224
1932	-	-	218	16	1493	99	-	-	2233
1933	-	-	374	15	1702	107	-	-	3034
1934	-	-	619	8	1453	100	-	2	3237
1935	38	6	148	10	4609	-	-	-	2119
1936	4	4	30	3	2608	17	-	16	2634
1937	57	23	59	10	3800	-	-	18	1118
1938	-	-	65	18	3151	141	21	33	1969
10 Yr.Ave.	10	16	164	11	2151	72	2	11	2435

Year	Wild Hay Acres	All Pasture Acres	All Other Crops Acres	Buildings, Feedlots, Highways Acres	Woodlots for Tim- ber only Acres	Waste- land Acres	Idle Crop Land Acres
1929	-	7866	-	776	-	70	160
1930	-	8733	6	794	-	5	-
1931	-	8159	-	816	-	10	-
1932	-	7435	-	920	-	103	10
1933	13	6873	-	817	-	152	216
1934	-	7517	-	1085	-	47	3402
1935	-	7393	14	983	-	417	1134
1936	-	7032	46	979	77	363	640
1937	-	6736	22	770	322	536	1181
1938	-	7650	77	806	5	339	637
10 Yr.Ave.	1	7549	16	875	40	204	738

10 Year Average Acres: Flaxseed 0; Spring Wheat 0; Popcorn .1. (Acreages also shown in "All Other Crops")

Source: Division of Agricultural Statistics,
Iowa Department of Agriculture.

*Included in "All Tame Hay."

TABLE 16
LAND UTILIZATION AND YIELDS

Warren Township

Year	No. Farms	Acreage in Farms	Ave. Farm Size	CORN		OATS		WINTER WHEAT		BARLEY	
				Acres	Ave. Yld.	Acres	Ave. Yld.	Acres	Ave. Yld.	Acres	Ave. Yld.
1929	119	21442	180	5632	26	2594	19	73	12	98	11
1930	126	20785	165	5552	20	3387	29	129	14	56	25
1931	128	21561	168	5740	34	3228	29	149	15	49	18
1932	125	21058	169	5456	28	3049	26	24	5	40	11
1933	126	21614	172	5348	22	2962	12	20	4	32	7
1934	128	21026	164	3382	3	341	3	14	3	-	-
1935	131	21853	167	3292	21	1096	26	-	-	-	-
1936	125	21963	176	4567	4	2874	15	-	-	-	-
1937	120	21999	183	4228	33	2650	40	427	8	-	-
1938	120	21793	182	4228	21	3113	31	25	5	-	-
10 Yr.Ave.	125	21509	172	4792	26	2529	25	86	10	22	14

Year	RYE		SOYBEANS		GRASS SEED			TAME HAY	
	Acres	Ave. Yld.	Acres	Ave. Yld.	Timothy Acres	Red & Als. Clo. Acres*	Sweet Clover Acres	Alfalfa Acres*	All Tame Hay Acres
1929	38	8	181	6	765	275	-	56	4024
1930	-	-	220	12	623	46	-	36	3196
1931	20	6	217	17	1645	173	-	63	2583
1932	-	-	140	14	1490	-	-	34	3053
1933	-	-	331	12	931	25	-	24	3966
1934	-	-	417	10	1269	84	-	24	4547
1935	10	9	398	10	3450	-	-	19	2829
1936	45	10	-	-	2394	-	-	10	3816
1937	230	12	102	9	3648	-	-	52	1470
1938	86	5	122	15	3125	60	-	50	2054
10 Yr.Ave.	43	10	213	11	1934	66	0	37	3154

Year	Wild Hay Acres	All Pasture Acres	All Other Crops Acres	Buildings Feedlots, Highways Acres	Woodlots for Timber only Acres	Waste-land Acres	Idle Crop Land Acres
1929	10	6985	-	866	-	-	176
1930	6	6702	-	806	-	-	108
1931	10	6967	-	918	-	35	-
1932	-	6369	2	1046	-	384	-
1933	10	6948	25	838	-	84	119
1934	-	7364	82	872	-	14	2224
1935	21	7160	341	1055	-	117	2084
1936	-	7061	63	577	18	114	434
1937	18	7004	227	772	20	234	969
1938	10	6838	137	839	-	230	986
10 Yr.Ave.	8	6940	88	859	4	121	710

10 Year Average Acres: Flaxseed 23; Spring Wheat 0; Popcorn 0. (Acreages also shown in "All Other Crops")

Source: Division of Agricultural Statistics,
Iowa Department of Agriculture.

*Included in "All Tame Hay."

TABLE 17
LAND UTILIZATION AND YIELDS

Washington Township

Year	No. Farms	Acreage in Farms	Ave. Farm Size	CORN		OATS		WINTER WHEAT		BARLEY	
				Acres	Ave. Yld.	Acres	Ave. Yld.	Acres	Ave. Yld.	Acres	Ave. Yld.
1929	146	23190	159	5577	31	2585	23	56	9	200	8
1930	135	22661	168	6112	23	3125	33	36	24	78	19
1931	143	22378	160	6044	33	3260	31	29	22	167	21
1932	149	22793	153	5509	34	2891	28	130	8	120	13
1933	161	22774	141	5137	17	2157	10	-	-	-	-
1934	150	23495	157	3798	5	629	4	-	-	-	-
1935	144	22904	159	3261	30	1357	27	24	15	-	-
1936	156	23360	153	4570	4	2373	18	70	3	-	-
1937	155	22337	147	3953	37	2490	40	336	12	-	-
1938	148	22877	155	4038	26	2794	38	63	13	-	-
10 Yr. Ave.	149	23027	154	4800	23	2366	28	74	12	56	14

Year	RYE		SOYBEANS		GRASS SEED			TAME HAY	
	Acres	Ave. Yld.	Acres	Ave. Yld.	Timothy Acres	Red & Als. Clo. Acres*	Sweet Clover Acres	Alfalfa Acres*	All Tame Hay Acres
1929	10	9	157	9	237	404	-	26	4187
1930	11	17	268	12	302	69	4	31	3179
1931	38	8	122	13	238	30	-	53	3104
1932	3	25	61	17	893	421	-	52	2979
1933	4	10	154	10	403	424	-	64	4255
1934	-	-	443	7	113	113	-	53	5587
1935	12	4	136	12	3341	15	-	67	1723
1936	82	9	197	8	1557	-	-	97	3551
1937	142	18	153	12	2563	-	-	96	1684
1938	38	12	237	20	1751	160	-	63	2064
10 Yr. Ave.	34	13	198	11	1140	164	.4	61	3232

Year	Wild Hay Acres	All Pasture Acres	All Other Crops Acres	Buildings, Feedlots, Highways Acres	Woodlots for Timber only Acres	Waste-land Acres	Idle Crop Land Acres
1929	17	9190	2	972	-	-	-
1930	-	8497	-	942	20	52	35
1931	-	8735	5	980	-	62	95
1932	-	8382	62	1027	74	102	60
1933	2	8468	-	986	272	34	902
1934	-	9181	36	1092	143	159	2314
1935	-	8905	89	1049	43	90	2819
1936	-	9707	14	1048	46	62	583
1937	-	9007	67	1057	162	41	1182
1938	-	9033	104	1052	141	33	1524
10 Yr. Ave.	2	8960	38	1020	90	64	951

10 Year Average Acres: Flaxseed 5 ; Spring Wheat .1 ; Popcorn .1 . (Acreages also shown in "All Other Crops")

Source: Division of Agricultural Statistics,
Iowa Department of Agriculture.

*Included in "All Tame Hay."

TABLE 18
LAND UTILIZATION AND YIELDS

Wright Township

Year	No. Farms	Acreage in Farms	Ave. Farm Size	CORN		OATS		WINTER WHEAT		BARLEY	
				Acres	Ave. Yld.	Acres	Ave. Yld.	Acres	Ave. Yld.	Acres	Ave. Yld.
1929	137	22708	166	4903	29	2393	22	151	10	77	13
1930	136	22760	167	4982	21	2921	28	28	10	-	-
1931	137	22781	166	4441	31	2330	30	155	20	20	11
1932	131	22764	174	3993	33	2145	34	162	8	8	6
1933	134	22727	170	3721	19	2187	12	32	3	-	-
1934	144	22281	155	3353	6	559	2	-	-	-	-
1935	144	22054	153	2793	27	997	23	147	10	-	-
1936	144	22063	153	3159	4	1856	20	82	9	-	-
1937	126	20193	176	3319	37	2225	42	428	13	-	-
1938	126	21340	173	3072	29	2265	39	71	11	-	-
10 Yr. Ave.	136	22417	165	3774	23	1988	28	126	12	10	12

Year	RYE		SOYBEANS		GRASS SEED			TAME HAY	
	Acres	Ave. Yld.	Acres	Ave. Yld.	Timothy Acres	Red & Als. Clo. Acres*	Sweet Clover Acres	Alfalfa Acres*	All Tame Hay Acres
1929	26	7	62	7	625	335	-	5	4208
1930	-	-	40	4	411	20	-	6	3232
1931	17	22	68	6	984	-	20	6	3084
1932	12	15	-	-	532	30	-	-	4037
1933	-	-	140	11	273	233	-	10	4981
1934	4	8	401	4	237	51	-	24	5520
1935	23	12	206	10	3977	-	-	43	1935
1936	-	-	48	5	1894	-	-	61	3431
1937	24	14	44	10	2631	-	-	71	1855
1938	12	8	71	15	2167	334	-	89	2232
10 Yr. Ave.	12	12	108	7	1373	105	2	32	3462

Year	Wild Hay Acres	All Pasture Acres	All Other Crops Acres	Buildings, Feedlots, Highways Acres	Woodlots for Timber only Acres	Waste-land Acres	Idle Crop Land Acres
1929	-	9267	6	858	81	31	15
1930	-	10326	-	820	-	-	-
1931	-	10744	3	818	-	-	97
1932	-	10980	-	795	-	50	-
1933	-	10278	-	642	47	225	201
1934	-	8840	12	921	344	203	1382
1935	17	8153	29	976	85	124	2537
1936	-	9329	5	974	-	81	1154
1937	1	9090	35	821	137	93	1490
1938	-	9362	5	923	95	132	1373
10 Yr. Ave.	2	9637	10	855	79	99	880

10 Year Average Acres: Flaxseed 0; Spring Wheat 1; Popcorn 0. (Acreages also shown in "All Other Crops")

Source: Division of Agricultural Statistics,
Iowa Department of Agriculture.

*Included in "All Tame Hay."

TABLE 19
LAND UTILIZATION AND YIELDS
Total Incorporated Town Data:

Allerton, Clio, Corydon, Lineville, Millerton, Seymour.

Year	No. Farms	Acreage in Farms	Ave. Farm Size	CORN		OATS		WINTER WHEAT		BARLEY	
				Acres	Ave. Yld.	Acres	Ave. Yld.	Acres	Ave. Yld.	Acres	Ave. Yld.
1929	84	2088	25	423	36	92	17	30	13	17	10
1930	93	2545	27	620	24	272	30	28	14	6	17
1931	87	3040	35	971	37	326	33	53	16	-	-
1932	80	2209	28	653	36	211	30	23	15	-	-
1933	81	2109	26	446	24	173	18	13	2	-	-
1934	68	2114	31	431	6	24	4	-	-	-	-
1935	75	2211	30	300	32	158	27	-	-	-	-
1936	81	2124	26	464	-	133	21	20	11	-	-
1937	94	2526	27	526	46	194	53	70	12	-	-
1938	98	3015	31	633	31	400	41	24	12	-	-
10 Yr.Ave.	84	2399	29	547	34	202	32	28	13	2	12

Year	RYE		SOYBEANS		GRASS SEED			TAME HAY	
	Acres	Ave. Yld.	Acres	Ave. Yld.	Timothy Acres	Red & Als. Clo. Acres*	Sweet Clover Acres	Alfalfa Acres*	All Tame Hay Acres
1929	-	-	5	12	-	-	-	-	331
1930	-	-	38	11	30	-	-	26	210
1931	-	-	28	13	108	-	-	12	338
1932	-	-	34	12	30	-	-	-	276
1933	-	-	53	8	-	10	-	-	293
1934	-	-	24	6	36	30	-	14	381
1935	-	-	-	-	161	-	-	25	445
1936	-	-	-	-	93	-	-	6	303
1937	28	15	7	9	121	-	-	5	237
1938	-	-	57	12	273	10	-	7	251
10 Yr.Ave.	3	15	25	11	85	5	0	10	506

Year	Wild Hay	All Pasture	All Other Crops	Buildings, Feedlots, Highways	Woodlots for Timber only	Waste-land	Idle Crop Land
	Acres	Acres	Acres	Acres	Acres	Acres	Acres
1929	-	1004	27	139	-	15	-
1930	57	1108	-	159	-	15	-
1931	-	1045	30	142	-	2	-
1932	-	323	1	143	-	-	-
1933	-	952	-	114	2	-	53
1934	-	927	-	110	-	-	173
1935	-	926	-	122	-	15	84
1936	-	949	-	132	-	-	-
1937	-	1143	49	135	-	16	-
1938	4	1141	14	203	-	15	-
10 Yr.Ave.	6	1002	12	141	.2	8	31

10 Year Average Acres: Flaxseed 0; Spring Wheat 3; Popcorn 0. (Acreages also shown in "All Other Crops")

Source: Division of Agricultural Statistics,
Iowa Department of Agriculture.

*Included in "All Tame Hay."

TABLE 20
COUNTY LIVESTOCK NUMBERS
January 1

Year	All Cattle*	Milk Cows	Horses	Mules	Sheep	Hogs
1870	12,338	3,884	5,043	510	-	28,724
1880	29,421	9,145	9,547	953	7,474	41,273
1890	48,715	11,736	15,814	708	6,980	45,142
1900	48,995	12,184	16,607	1,008	8,125	44,643
1910	39,998	9,362	15,115	1,456	7,298	37,604
1920	35,134	4,053	11,905	1,833	21,609	50,819
1925	37,654	8,509	10,207	1,908	12,657	59,011
1930	31,684	8,630	8,165	1,055	21,471	46,321
1935	32,403	10,536	7,124	650	20,225	25,744
1936	34,470	9,987	6,672	641	27,342	29,341
1937	33,826	9,649	6,494	634	25,077	19,270
1938	34,613	9,586	6,421	570	26,692	27,242
1939	35,524	9,715	6,439	568	27,769	32,469

The figures in this table for the years 1870-1935 inclusive have been derived from the Federal Censuses for Iowa. These enumerations have been made as of different dates. Some enumerations were for a base date of January 1, others for a base date of April 1, and others for June 1.

The census enumerations made in 1920, 1925 and 1935 were for January 1. For comparability the enumerations made for the base dates of April 1 and June 1 were adjusted to an equivalent January 1 base. This adjustment procedure places the livestock data of the above table on the one inventory date of January 1.

The figures for 1936, 1937, 1938 and 1939 for all cattle and milk cows are estimates of the Division of Agricultural Statistics of the Iowa Department of Agriculture and those for horses, mules, hogs and sheep are adjusted state farm assessors' figures.

The adjusted county figures for horses, mules, hogs and sheep for the last four years in the table are more nearly accurate than those in Table 21 and comparison with these figures will provide an estimate of the bias displayed by the unadjusted state farm assessors' figures.

*Includes Milk Cows.

TABLE 21
LIVESTOCK NUMBERS
By Townships

Township	1936					1937				
	Horses	Mules	Cattle	Sheep	Hogs	Horses	Mules	Cattle	Sheep	Hogs
Benton	336	24	2003	654	880	387	42	2022	1510	850
Clay	415	32	2457	1269	1785	391	21	2130	963	1029
Clinton	300	20	1011	851	689	283	19	851	717	552
Corydon	381	48	1969	1117	1238	345	37	1391	768	615
Grand River	348	9	1448	819	977	282	6	1051	740	771
Howard	296	35	1210	774	1045	228	42	912	676	415
Jackson	488	36	2215	955	1318	491	36	2143	984	926
Jefferson	384	27	2298	1434	1219	390	17	1936	959	875
Monroe	241	35	1209	822	571	235	35	1187	858	386
Richman	452	19	2810	865	2121	463	27	2359	827	1525
South Fork	352	32	1775	956	1354	342	21	1414	863	814
Union	439	41	2119	2692	2231	443	42	2003	2161	1436
Walnut	429	55	1762	892	1222	379	61	1596	906	888
Warren	477	29	2588	1214	2246	396	35	1983	979	1036
Washington	464	48	2176	1143	2217	440	51	1940	1106	1355
Wright	360	29	2090	1232	1551	372	33	1968	1347	811
ALL TOWNS	29	7	154	73	178	48	2	218	45	78
COUNTY	6191	526	31294	17762	22842	5915	527	27104	16409	14362

Township	1938					1939				
	Horses	Mules	Cattle	Sheep	Hogs	Horses	Mules	Cattle	Sheep	Hogs
Benton	402	37	2089	961	1179	403	33	1984	1841	1470
Clay	437	15	2177	1220	1465	410	11	2306	861	1874
Clinton	302	32	1142	620	640	295	34	771	737	774
Corydon	354	39	1617	910	1016	351	37	1430	1082	1301
Grand River	267	7	1145	745	800	275	8	1420	904	1288
Howard	235	30	1136	1190	612	254	40	1244	968	799
Jackson	480	35	2195	1333	1492	462	26	1775	1328	1540
Jefferson	364	19	1778	915	1326	368	14	1889	1289	1711
Monroe	201	26	1108	939	624	214	33	1258	951	777
Richman	478	31	2948	882	1984	481	28	2844	1343	2569
South Fork	344	30	1322	932	1003	349	53	1535	971	1338
Union	443	30	1768	3255	1916	445	24	1921	2785	2344
Walnut	385	62	1755	1062	1340	377	57	2122	909	1832
Warren	405	26	2323	1042	1451	385	33	2177	1123	2184
Washington	427	36	1808	1325	1744	449	32	1797	1238	2079
Wright	338	24	2063	1102	1137	371	18	2066	1444	1634
ALL TOWNS	40	5	213	110	80	53	4	283	189	366
COUNTY	5902	484	28589	18543	19809	5942	485	28822	19963	25850

The statistics in this table are biased downward. They are printed only to permit inter-township and inter-annual comparisons. Unless townships are equal in size, comparisons may not be directly made. It is assumed that individual assessors are subject to approximately the same bias. Compare Table 20 for magnitude of the bias.

Source: Division of Agricultural Statistics,
Iowa Department of Agriculture.

TABLE 22
CREAMERY STATISTICS
1905-1939

Year	Number of Creameries in county	Butter Made	Butter Sold in Iowa	Butter Sold Out of Iowa
		Thousand Pounds	Thousand Pounds	Thousand Pounds
1905	*	*	*	*
1906	1	743	20	*
1907	1	672	12	*
1908	1	655	14	*
1909	1	604	13	*
1910	1	633	14	*
1911	1	670	34	*
1912	3	721	46	675
1913	3	799	68	732
1914	2	663	70	593
1915	2	785	99	686
1916	2	780	74	706
1917	1	737	157	*
1918	1	659	45	614
1919	1	792	47	745
1920	1	846	40	806
1921	1	992	46	946
1922	1	1,120	52	1,068
1923	1	1,140	116	1,024
1924	1	1,358	111	1,247
1925	1	1,423	62	1,360
1926	1	1,617	58	1,559
1927	1	1,608	49	1,559
1928	1	1,378	55	1,322
1929	1	1,386	39	1,347
1930	2	1,393	142	1,250
1931	2	1,457	67	1,390
1932	2	1,357	92	1,265
1933	2	1,281	86	1,195
1934	2	579	82	497
1935	1	323	70	253
1936	1	232	66	166
1937	1	281	275	*
1938	1	291	285	*
1939	*	*	*	*

The sum of the two columns "Butter Sold In Iowa" and "Butter Sold Out of Iowa" is not intended to equal the second column "Butter Made", because stocks of butter on hand at the end of the year and butter used for miscellaneous purposes are not included in this table.

*Not given in source.

Source: Division of Agricultural Statistics,
Iowa Department of Agriculture.

TABLE 23
CHICKENS AND EGGS
1880-1935

Year	Chickens	Eggs Produced
	Number	Dozen
1880	84,899	291,802
1885	108,685	354,372
1890	222,384	678,290
1895	134,186	511,928
1900	162,867	801,830
1905	177,047	563,035
1910	273,117	984,697
1915	244,748	1,023,312
1920	250,748	1,333,200
1925	261,194	1,166,231
1930	249,076	1,815,586
1935	178,381	982,984

Source: U.S. Agricultural Census.
Iowa Agricultural Census.

TABLE 24
NUMBER OF FARMS REPORTING SPECIFIED ITEMS

Year	Number of Farms	GRAIN CROPS								
		Corn	Oats	Winter Wheat	Spring Wheat	Barley	Rye	Buck-wheat	Soy-beans	Flax-seed
1930	1878	1622	1378	174	1	67	15	0	166	0
1932	1921	1672	1342	102	1	68	18	4	109	0
1934	1934	1688	215	17	0	0	2	8	445	9
1936	1933	1528	1296	95	0	0	36	1/	81	0
1938	1840	1578	1389	70	1	2	53	1/	155	0
Average	1901	1618	1124	92	1	27	25	4	191	2
Year	Pop-corn	HAY CROPS								Wild Hay
		Clover and Timothy	Alfalfa	Soy-bean	Grain Cut Green	Clover	Timothy	Sudan Grass	Other Tame Hay	
1930	1	565	43	289	1/	134	849	12	181	13
1932	2	691	45	441	83	215	563	25	428	5
1934	1	756	76	1022	195	229	565	14	820	13
1936	2	1304	97	399	137	1/	1/	1/	54	24
1938	1	1017	118	531	44	1/	1/	1/	105	16
Average	1	867	76	536	115	193	659	17	518	14
Year	GRASS SEED			All Pasture	LIVESTOCK					
	Timothy	Red & Alsike Clover	Sweet Clover		Horses	Mules	Cattle	Sheep	Hogs	Sows for Spring Farrow
1930	366	89	2	1755	1/	1/	1/	1/	1/	1168
1932	571	125	1	1825	1/	1/	1/	1/	1/	1390
1934	320	83	3	1850	1/	1/	1/	1/	1/	936
1936	858	11	1	1826	1414	244	1546	641	1209	833
1938	1058	192	2	1752	1397	221	1547	667	1320	1188
Average	631	100	2	1802	1406	232	1546	654	1264	1103
Year	EQUIPMENT				MISCELLANEOUS					Other Crops
	Trac-tors	Trucks	Autos	Radios	Pota-toes	Apples	Timber and Wood	Waste-land	Idle Crop Land	
1930	226	70	1360	675	70	13	25	208	93	8
1932	185	60	1315	495	0	3	43	274	96	8
1934	195	33	1378	474	86	7	91	338	1245	47
1936	252	42	1293	711	322	40	37	279	607	113
1938	317	40	1316	957	1/	1/	27	337	626	287
Average	235	49	1332	662	120	16	45	287	533	93

1/ Not given in source.

Source: Division of Agricultural Statistics,
Iowa Department of Agriculture.

TABLE 25
FARM AND LAND TENURE

Year	OWNERS				PART - OWNERS			
	No. of Farms	% of Total	No. of Farm Acres	% of Total	No. of Farms	% of Total	No. of Farm Acres	% of Total
1928	878	46.4	138,675	43.4	199	10.5	46,918	14.7
1930	892	47.5	134,951	42.0	218	11.6	51,233	15.9
1932	741	38.6	112,784	34.5	208	10.8	47,887	14.7
1934	737	38.1	111,931	34.4	175	9.1	42,465	13.0
1936	709	36.7	102,436	31.3	197	10.2	49,618	15.2
1938	741	40.3	113,403	34.7	226	12.3	61,222	18.7
1928 - 38 Average	783	41.2	119,030	36.7	204	10.7	49,890	15.4

Year	TENANTS				TOTALS			
	No. of Farms	% of Total	No. of Farm Acres	% of Total	No. of Farms	% of Total	No. of Farm Acres	% of Total
1928	815	43.1	133,847	41.9	1,892	100.0	319,440	100.0
1930	768	40.9	135,328	42.1	1,878	100.0	321,512	100.0
1932	972	50.6	165,107	50.7	1,921	100.0	325,778	100.0
1934	1,022	52.8	171,235	52.6	1,934	100.0	325,631	100.0
1936	1,027	53.1	175,200	53.5	1,933	100.0	327,254	100.0
1938	873	47.4	152,163	46.6	1,840	100.0	326,788	100.0
1928 - 38 Average	913	48.1	155,480	47.9	1,900	100.0	324,400	100.0

Source: Division of Agricultural Statistics,
Iowa Department of Agriculture.

TABLE 26
YEARS OF TENURE
January 1, 1935

Owners	Wayne County		State of Iowa	
	Number of Farms	Percent of County Total	Number of Farms	Percent of State Total
On present farm less than 1 year	40	6.1	4,442	5.2
1 year	27	4.1	3,198	3.8
2 years	31	4.7	3,282	3.8
3 years	29	4.4	2,857	3.4
4 years	24	3.7	3,228	3.8
5-9 years	70	10.7	11,726	13.8
10-14 years	76	11.6	11,279	13.2
15 years and over	359	54.7	45,076	53.0
TOTALS	656	100.0	85,088	100.0
Tenants				
On present farm less than 1 year	241	24.4	21,763	20.1
1 year	161	16.3	15,053	13.9
2 years	104	10.5	11,555	10.7
3 years	79	8.0	8,285	7.7
4 years	75	7.6	7,564	7.0
5 years and over	329	33.2	43,826	40.6
TOTALS	989	100.0	108,046	100.0

Source: U. S. Agricultural Census.

TABLE 27
FREQUENCY DISTRIBUTION OF FARMS BY SIZE CLASSES

Acres in Farms	Number of Farms									
	1928		1930		1932		1934		1936	
	No. of Farms	% of Total	No. of Farms	% of Total	No. of Farms	% of Total	No. of Farms	% of Total	No. of Farms	% of Total
0- 9	43	2.27	51	2.72	43	2.24	37	1.91	43	2.45
10- 29	67	3.54	74	3.94	75	3.90	97	5.02	76	3.93
30- 49	105	5.55	110	5.86	107	5.57	95	4.91	133	6.88
50- 69	44	2.33	47	2.50	47	2.45	40	2.07	54	2.79
70-109	334	17.65	317	16.88	313	16.29	321	16.60	331	17.12
110-149	316	16.70	301	16.03	322	16.76	314	16.24	303	15.68
150-189	376	19.87	390	20.77	398	20.72	406	20.99	377	19.50
190-229	179	9.46	182	9.69	205	10.67	207	10.70	178	9.21
230-269	162	8.56	148	7.88	161	8.38	167	8.64	166	8.59
270-309	72	3.81	59	3.14	75	3.90	65	3.36	79	4.09
310-349	75	3.96	73	3.89	75	3.90	70	3.62	73	3.78
350-389	27	1.43	31	1.65	18	.94	32	1.65	31	1.60
390-429	28	1.48	31	1.65	35	1.82	37	1.91	31	1.60
430-469	21	1.11	15	.80	14	.73	16	.83	17	.88
470-509	8	.42	17	.90	9	.47	8	.41	10	.52
510-549	6	.32	7	.37	7	.37	6	.31	5	.26
550-589	9	.48	11	.58	6	.31	7	.36	10	.52
590-629	4	.21	6	.32	4	.21	1	.05	4	.21
630-669	7	.37	3	.16	4	.21	3	.16	6	.31
670-709	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	.05
710-over	9	.48	5	.27	3	.16	5	.26	5	.26
Total Farms	1892	100.00	1878	100.00	1921	100.00	1934	100.00	1933	100.00
									1840	100.00

Source: Division of Agricultural Statistics,
Iowa Department of Agriculture.

TABLE 28
AUTOS, TRUCKS, TRACTORS AND RADIOS
1926-1939

Year	Automobiles	Trucks	Tractors	Radios
1926	1,438	85	160	271
1927	1,564	87	162	455
1928	1,569	91	213	557
1929	1,481	92	209	597
1930	1,490	78	231	646
1931	1,510	72	241	711
1932	1,463	61	192	601
1933	1,395	65	192	497
1934	1,369	65	173	415
1935	1,435	33	201	483
1936	1,426	42	235	646
1937	1,328	45	258	718
1938	1,296	51	292	772
1939	1,360	40	324	972

Source: Division of Agricultural Statistics,
Iowa Department of Agriculture.

TABLE 29
ACREAGE OWNED BY CORPORATIONS
January 1, 1937

Township	Insurance Companies	Banks	Land & Mort- gage Com- panies	Fed- eral Land Banks	Joint Stock Land Banks	Others	Total	% Farm Land Corpo- rate Owned
Monroe	2,771	160	189	-	566	370	4,056	28.33
Howard	4,427	360	120	-	-	20	4,927	38.45
Clinton	4,678	260	-	160	200	240	5,538	43.53
Grand River	4,112	160	-	-	-	80	4,352	25.75
Walnut	4,148	180	-	-	400	430	5,158	22.61
Jackson	5,561	120	200	-	160	180	6,221	27.50
Warren	3,167	475	200	-	1,091	183	5,116	21.47
Jefferson	4,414	420	400	680	960	180	7,054	35.81
South Fork	4,948	40	-	-	-	260	5,248	22.76
Corydon	5,546	1,020	360	-	290	440	7,656	39.02
Benton	5,122	40	-	-	596	380	6,138	28.80
Clay	4,930	537	40	-	440	-	5,947	27.24
Wright	4,266	130	240	135	158	320	5,249	24.38
Union	5,117	-	-	-	520	160	5,797	27.36
Washington	4,730	-	-	112	200	-	5,042	21.79
Richmond	2,896	160	-	270	181	-	3,507	15.25
County Total	70,833	4,062	1,749	1,357	5,762	3,243	87,006	27.16

Source: Department of Economics & Sociology,
Iowa State College.

TABLE 30
ACREAGE OWNED BY CORPORATIONS
January 1, 1939

Township	Insurance Com- panies	Banks	Land & Mort- gage Com- panies	Fed- eral Land Banks	Joint Stock Land Banks	Others	Total	% Farm Land Corpo- rate Owned
Monroe	2,760	160	-	100	566	370	3,956	27.63
Howard	4,867	412	-	280	-	174	5,733	44.74
Clinton	5,004	240	-	80	320	280	5,924	46.56
Grand River	4,491	160	-	-	-	80	4,731	27.99
Walnut	4,153	340	-	-	400	350	5,243	32.99
Jackson	5,686	120	200	-	160	195	6,361	28.12
Warren	3,567	475	396	-	1,175	183	5,796	24.32
Jefferson	5,109	340	400	757	960	418	7,984	40.54
South Fork	4,872	40	-	-	-	420	5,332	23.13
Corydon	6,206	606	360	-	460	706	8,338	42.50
Benton	5,740	280	-	-	636	220	6,876	32.26
Clay	5,193	317	40	320	520	-	6,390	29.27
Wright	4,056	130	-	335	158	363	5,042	23.42
Union	5,109	-	-	160	800	-	6,069	28.65
Washington	4,696	-	-	112	360	-	5,168	22.33
Richmond	3,112	160	80	530	181	320	4,383	19.06
County Total	74,621	3,780	1,476	2,674	6,696	4,079	93,326	29.13

Source: Department of Economics & Sociology,
Iowa State College.

TABLE 31
VALUE OF FARM LAND AND BUILDINGS
1880-1935

Year	Number of Farms*	Number of Acres*	Value of Land	Value of Buildings	Value of Land and Buildings	Value of Land and Bldgs.	
						Per Acre	Per Farm
1880	2,179	294,427	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 5,451,079	\$ 18.45	\$ 2,492
1890	2,115	317,164	-	-	7,182,570	22.65	3,396
1900	2,285	332,762	9,826,640	1,891,240	11,717,880	35.21	5,128
1910	1,969	323,921	20,289,503	3,035,703	23,325,206	72.01	11,846
1920	1,809	318,271	45,314,451	5,743,763	51,058,214	160.42	28,225
1925	1,883	315,635	25,142,784	5,785,685	30,928,469	97.99	16,425
1930	1,863	320,395	16,221,841	5,572,295	21,794,136	68.02	11,698
1935	1,938	324,996	-	-	12,110,368	37.26	6,249

* Differences in numbers of farms and acres reported in this table and in other tables in this bulletin are due to differences in sources of data.

Source: U. S. Agricultural Census.

TABLE 32
REAL PROPERTY AND MONEYS AND CREDITS TAXES
COLLECTIBLE IN 1939, FOR ALL PURPOSES
(Exclusive of Special Assessments)

	Cities and Towns	Rural Districts	Total for County
General State Tax	\$ 4,843.75	\$ 22,487.40	\$ 27,331.15
Soldiers' Bonus Tax	1,410.45	4,072.39	5,482.84
General County Tax	3,632.81	16,865.53	20,498.34
Court Expense Tax	1,186.71	5,509.35	6,696.10
Poor Tax	3,632.81	16,865.53	20,498.34
Insane Tax, State Hospital	477.11	2,215.00	2,692.11
Insane Tax, County Hospital	850.08	3,946.53	4,796.61
County School Tax	636.96	2,957.13	3,594.09
Soldiers' Relief Tax	603.04	2,799.66	3,402.70
General County Bond Tax	1,329.60	6,172.30	7,502.40
Court House Tax	-- --	-- --	-- --
Emergency Tax	2,421.86	11,243.65	13,665.51
Bovine Tuberculosis Eradication	605.47	2,810.91	3,416.38
Secondary Roads - Construction	2,724.58	19,620.27	22,344.85
Secondary Roads - Maintenance	3,027.32	47,785.65	50,812.97
District School Tax	104,227.72	102,073.60	206,301.32
City Tax	47,449.40	----	47,449.40
Miscellaneous Taxes	575.53	3,407.34	3,982.87
Total	179,635.20	270,832.78	450,467.98*

*Includes special one mill tax on moneys and credits for Soldiers' Bonus Bonds.

Source: 1939 Report,
State Board of Assessment and Review.

TABLE 33
NUMBER OF SCHOOLS BY TYPE

Type of School	Number of Schools		
	1928-29	1933-34	1938-39
1. Kindergarten	1	1	2
2. One-room rural elementary	23	84	82
3. Two-room(or more)rural elementary	-	-	-
4. Elementary, not rural	10	10	10
5. Separately organized Jr.High	-	-	3
6. Jr.-Sr. High, one organization	-	-	1
7. Separately organized Sr.High	-	-	-
8. Regular High, 4 years or less	10	10	9
9. Junior College	-	-	-
Total Number of Schools	44	105	107

TABLE 34
ENROLLMENT IN SCHOOLS BY TYPE

Type of School	Enrollment in Schools		
	1928-29	1933-34	1938-39
1. Kindergarten	35	34	46
2. One-room rural elementary	1,384	1,266	980
3. Two-room(or more)rural elementary	-	-	-
4. Elementary, not rural	1,477	1,403	1,024
5. *Jr.-Sr. High, one organization	-	-	233
6. Regular High, 4 years or less	880	893	906
7. Junior College	-	-	-
Total Enrollment in all Schools	3,776	3,596	3,189

*Includes enrollment for School Types 5, 6 and 7 in Table 33.

Source: Annual Reports of County Superintendents to
State Department of Public Instruction.

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TABLE 35
MILES OF ROADS BY TYPE

Type of Surface	Primary Roads Outside Corporations	Secondary Roads		Total Mileage in Road System
		County Trunk	Local County	
Earth				
Unimproved	-	-	27.50	27.50
Improved	-	102.93	687.52	790.45
Surfaced				
Soil Surfaced	-	-	-	-
Shale	-	32.50	8.10	40.60
Gravel	23.6	2.52	-	26.12
Stone	-	29.47	2.00	31.47
Paved				
Bituminous	7.0	-	-	7.00
Concrete	29.7	-	-	29.70
Brick	-	-	-	-
County Total	60.3	167.42	725.12	952.84

Source: Annual Report, 1938.
Iowa Highway Commission.

